

**ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ THI GIỮA KÌ 2 - NĂM HỌC 2022 - 2023**  
**MÔN HÓA HỌC 10**

**I. TRẮC NGHIỆM: 4 ĐIỂM** mỗi câu đúng 1/3đ

| Câu | MÃ 101 | MÃ 102 | MÃ 103 | MÃ 104 |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1   | A      | D      | B      | A      |
| 2   | C      | B      | B      | B      |
| 3   | C      | D      | D      | A      |
| 4   | B      | A      | C      | D      |
| 5   | B      | B      | C      | B      |
| 6   | C      | B      | D      | C      |
| 7   | D      | C      | D      | C      |
| 8   | C      | D      | A      | B      |
| 9   | D      | C      | A      | D      |
| 10  | A      | D      | A      | C      |
| 11  | B      | D      | A      | C      |
| 12  | C      | D      | D      | C      |

**II. TỰ LUẬN: 6 ĐIỂM**

| CÂU       | ĐÁP ÁN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ĐIỂM |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1<br>(3đ) | <p>Cân bằng đúng mỗi PTPT = 1đ</p> <p>- Xác định đúng chất khử, chất oxi hóa, quá trình khử, quá trình oxi hóa : 0,5 điểm</p> <p>- Cân bằng đúng: 0,5 điểm</p> <p>a. <math>C + 2H_2SO_4 \rightarrow CO_2 + 2SO_2 + 2H_2O</math><br/> C: Chất khử; <math>H_2SO_4</math>: chất oxi hóa</p> $\begin{array}{l} 2 \times \left  S^{+6} + 2e \rightarrow S^{+4} \right. \\ 1 \times \left  2C^0 \rightarrow C^{+4} + 4e \right. \end{array}$ | 1đ   |
|           | <p>b. <math>2KMnO_4 + 16HCl \rightarrow 2MnCl_2 + 5Cl_2 + 2KCl + 8H_2O</math><br/> HCl: Chất khử; <math>KMnO_4</math>: chất oxi hóa</p> $\begin{array}{l} 2 \times \left  Mn^{+7} + 5e \rightarrow Mn^{+2} \right. \\ 5 \times \left  2Cl^{-1} \rightarrow Cl_2 + 2e \right. \end{array}$                                                                                                                                              | 1đ   |
|           | <p>c. <math>6KOH + 3Cl_2 \rightarrow 5KCl + KClO_3 + 3H_2O</math><br/> <math>Cl_2</math>: Chất khử; chất oxi hóa</p> $\begin{array}{l} 5 \times \left  Cl^0 + 1e \rightarrow Cl^{-1} \right. \\ 1 \times \left  Cl^0 \rightarrow Cl^{+5} + 5e \right. \end{array}$                                                                                                                                                                     | 1đ   |

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|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>2</b><br/><b>(2đ)</b></p> | <p>a. <math>\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3(\text{g})</math><br/> <math>\Delta_r H_{298}^\circ = E_b(\text{C}=\text{C}) + E_b(\text{C}-\text{C}) + 6E_b(\text{C}-\text{H}) + E_b(\text{H}-\text{H}) - 2E_b(\text{C}-\text{C}) - 8E_b(\text{C}-\text{H})</math><br/> <math>= 612 + 346 + 6 \cdot 418 + 436 - 2 \cdot 346 - 8 \cdot 418 = -134 \text{ kJ/mol}</math></p> <p>b. <math>2\text{Al}(\text{s}) + \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) \rightarrow \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 2\text{Fe}(\text{s})</math><br/> <math>\Delta_r H_{298}^\circ = \Delta_f H_{298}^\circ(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s})) + \Delta_f H_{298}^\circ(\text{Fe}) \cdot 2 - \Delta_f H_{298}^\circ(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s})) - \Delta_f H_{298}^\circ(\text{Al}) \cdot 2</math><br/> <math>= -1676 - (-825,5)</math><br/> <math>= -850,5 \text{ kJ/mol}</math><br/> <math>\Delta_r H_{298}^\circ &lt; 0 \rightarrow \text{phản ứng tỏa nhiệt}</math></p> | <p><b>1đ</b></p> <p><b>1đ</b></p>                                           |
| <p><b>3</b><br/><b>(1đ)</b></p> | <p>- BT khối lượng : <math>m_{\text{KL}} + m_{\text{Cl}_2} = m_Z = 24,45</math><br/> <math>\rightarrow m_{\text{Cl}_2} = 24,45 - 10,25 = 14,2 \text{ gam}</math><br/> <math>\rightarrow V = V_{\text{Cl}_2} = (14,2/71) \cdot 24,79 = 4,958 \text{ lít}</math></p> <p>- BT electron : <math>\rightarrow n_{e(\text{KL nhường})} = 2n_{\text{Cl}_2} + 2n_{\text{H}_2}</math><br/> <math>= 2 \cdot 0,2 + 2 \cdot 0,075 = 0,55</math><br/> <math>n_{e(\text{KL nhường})} = n_{(\text{Cl trong muối})} = 0,55</math><br/> <math>\rightarrow m = m_{(\text{KL})} + m_{(\text{Cl trong muối})} = 10,25 + 0,55 \cdot 35,5 = 29,775 \text{ gam}</math></p> <p>- BT nguyên tố Cl : <math>n_{(\text{Cl trong muối})} = 0,55 = 2n_{(\text{Cl}_2)} + n_{\text{HCl}}</math><br/> <math>\rightarrow a = 0,15 \text{ mol}</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <p><b>0,25</b></p> <p><b>0,25</b></p> <p><b>0,25</b></p> <p><b>0,25</b></p> |